EMBARGOED UNTIL 4 A.M. EDT, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 22, 2023

Study #2266
1,004 U.S. adults ages 18 and over,
Margin of error: ±3.1 percentage points

SELZER & COMPANY
March 14-19, 2023
Weighted by sex, age, and race

Shading in gray indicates tracking from previous polls.

Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling: **(Rotate list, but A must always come first.)**

	Approve	Disapprove	Not Sure

		Agree	Disagree	Strongly Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Not Sure
C. There are too many immigrants coming to the U.S.	**Mar-23**	**47**	**48**	**27**	**20**	**26**	**22**	**5**
	Oct-21	45	50	30	15	23	27	5

6. I'm going to mention some recent U.S. Supreme Court decisions. For each, please tell me if you favor or oppose. **(Rotate list.)**

		Favor	Oppose	Not Sure
A. There is no constitutional right to abortion	**Mar-23**			

10. For each of the following books or topics, please tell me if this is generally the kind of material

These final questions are asked just to see what cross-section of U.S. residents we are interviewing.

100a. What is your age? **(RECORD ACTUAL AGE AND CODE WITH APPROPRIATE AGE GROUP. IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, OFFER AGE GROUPS.)**

_____ _____

b. **(CODE PROPER CATEGORY :)**

	Under 25	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 and over	Refused/ not sure
Mar-23	11	7	10	8	8	6	9	7	9	24	1

101a. In the 2020 presidential election, did you vote for [Donald Trump] or [Joe Biden], for someone else, or did you not vote? **[Rotate candidate names.]**

	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Someone else	Did not vote	Refused/ not sure
Mar-23	32	38	5	20	4

101b. How likely is it you will vote in the November **2024** election for president and other offices—do you think you would definitely vote, probably vote, might or might not vote, or probably not vote?

	Definitely vote	Probably vote	Might or might not vote	Probably not vote	Not sure
Mar-23	76	10	5	8	1

How likely is it you will vote in the 2022 general election—will you definitely vote, probably vote, might or might not vote, or probably not vote?

	Definitely vote	Probably vote	Might or might not vote	Probably not vote	Not sure
Sep-22	71	11	6	10	1

How likely is it you will vote in the November 2020 election for president and other offices—do you think you would definitely vote, probably vote, might or might not vote, or probably not vote?

	Definitely vote	Probably vote

103. Do you consider yourself conservative, moderate, or liberal?

	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	None of these (VOL)	Refused/ Not sure
Mar-23	29	38	26	3	4

104. What is the last grade of school you completed?

110a. With what racial or ethnic group do you identify most—White, Black, Hispanic, Asian, Native American, or some other group?

110b. **(If not Hispanic, ask:)** Are you from a Latino, Hispanic, or Spanish-speaking background?
(If yes, code AC=3 in b. Then reclassify all into c.)

110c.

	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native American	Other	Multi-racial (VOL)	Refused/ not sure
Mar-23	60	12	15	4	3	1	1	4

111. Is your total annual household income before taxes above or below $50,000 per year?

Below **ASK b**
Above **ASK c**

b. Is it above or below $25,000 per year?
12 Below (<$25,000)
17 Above ($25,000-$49,999)

c. Is it above or below $75,000 per year?
14 Below ($50,000-$74,999)
Above: Ask d

d. Is it above or below $100,000 per year?
12 Below ($75,000-$99,999)
33 Above ($100,000 and over)
11 Refused/not sure

112. Phone type

Cell phone only	Landline or some other